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APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY
FIRST SEMESTER M.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2017
Branch: ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

Stream: POWER CONTROL & DRIVES

Course Code & Name: 01EE6503 ADVANCED SIGNAL PROCESSING

Answer any two full questions from each part

Limit answers to the required points.

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 hours

PART A

1. a. Find the circular convolution of the following sequences using DFT and IDFT method:
 $x(n) = \{1 \ 1 \ 2 \ 1\}$ and $h(n) = \{1 \ 2 \ 3 \ 4\}$ (8 marks)
- b. Find the system function and the impulse response of the system described by the difference equation: $y(n) = x(n) + 2x(n-1) - 4x(n-2) + x(n-3)$ (2 marks)
2. a. Determine the Z transform including the region of convergence for each of the following using their properties:
(i) $x(n) = na^n u(n)$ (ii) $x(n) = na^{n-1} u(n)$ (4 marks)
- b. Determine the inverse Z transform of the following:
$$X(z) = \frac{z(z^2 - 4z + 5)}{(z-3)(z-1)(z-2)}$$
 ROCs: i) $2 < |z| < 3$ ii) $|z| > 3$ iii) $|z| < 1$ (6 marks)
3. a. Compute the 8-point DFT of the following sequence using DIT-FFT radix 2 algorithms. $x(n) = \{1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0\}$ (6 marks)

- b. Test the time invariance, linearity and causality of the following;

$$y(n) = x(-n)$$

$$(2) y(n) = |x(n)|$$

(4 marks)

PART B

4. a. Obtain $H(z)$ using the Impulse invariant technique for an analog system function which is given by

$$H_a(s) = \frac{1}{(s+0.5)(s^2+0.5s+2)}$$

(6 marks)

- b. Briefly explain the finite word length effects in the realization of digital filters.

(4 marks)

5. a. Design the band-pass linear phase FIR filter having cut-off frequencies of $\omega_{c1} = 1$ rad/sample and $\omega_{c2} = 2$ rad/sample. Obtain the unit sample response through following window.

$$w(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{for } 0 \leq n \leq 6 \\ 0 & \text{elsewhere} \end{cases}$$

Also, obtain the magnitude/frequency response.

(7 marks)

- b. Explain the steps involved in the design of FIR filter

(3 marks)

6. a. Briefly explain about quantization errors introduced due to truncation and rounding.

(5 marks)

- b. Briefly explain about Discrete Fourier Transform Computations.

(5 marks)

PART C

7. a. Explain the need for time frequency Analysis. Also discuss about the time distribution and frequency distribution

(4 marks)

- b. Briefly explain the sampling rate conversion by a rational factor I/D .

(6 marks)

8. a. Briefly explain the addressing modes of TMS C240 DSP processor

(5 marks)

- b. Briefly explain direct form FIR structure

(5 marks)

9. a. Compare Time Frequency analysis with Wigner Distribution. (5 marks)
- b. Write a note on interfacing of digital systems with different sampling rates. (5 marks)