

No. of Pages: 2

**APJ ABDUL KALAM TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**  
**THIRD SEMESTER M.TECH DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2017**

*Electrical and Electronics Engineering*

**Stream : Control System, Guidance and Navigational Control , Electrical Machines**

**01EE7113 Advanced Instrumentation**

Answer *any two full* questions from *each* part

Limit answers to the required points.

Max. Marks: 60

Duration: 3 hours

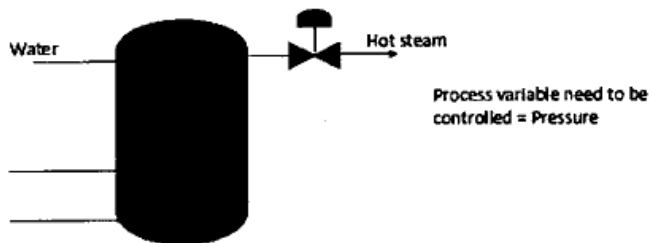
**PART A**

- |    |    |   |   |
|----|----|---|---|
| 1. | a. | Discuss in detail about static calibration.   | 2 |
|    | b. | Define the term sensitivity of an instrument.   | 2 |
|    | c. | Describe the transfer function of a first order system with an example.                           | 5 |
| 2. |    | Explain the dynamic response of a second order instrument for different values of damping factor. | 9 |
| 3. | a. | Describe the dynamic characteristics of an instrument.  | 4 |
|    | b. | Explain the response of a general form of instrument to periodic input.                           | 5 |

**PART B**

- |    |    |   |   |
|----|----|---|---|
| 4. | a. | Draw a basic PID loop and explain the various blocks in detail. | 7 |
|    | b. | What does the instrumentation number LIC 10003 represent.       | 2 |

5. a. Figure below shows the boiler system that used to supply hot steam to a turbine. This system need to supply 100 psi hot steam to the turbine where the PCV-100 will be opened when the pressure reached that desired pressure. With using pressure control through temperature and pressure measurement in the boiler, draw a feedforward-plus-feedback control loop system. 4



- b. Define PertiNet and explain it with an example. 3
- c. List few applications of smart sensors. 2
6. a. Explain the cascade type process control loop. 2
- b. Discuss in detail the WSN architecture. 7

### PART C

7. a. Draw the block diagram of virtual instrumentation and explain each block in detail. 8
- b. What are the advantages of virtual instrumentation over conventional instrumentation? 4
8. a. What is a sub-VI? 3
- b. Explain in detail the steps to create a sub-VI. 6
- c. Define file I/O? 3
9. a. List some of the applications of virtual instrumentation. 4
- b. Explain for loop and while loop with examples. 8